

**DESIGNING HEURISTIC ALGORITHMS  
FOR LARGE SEMANTIC GRAPHS:  
AN EXPLORATION IN APPROXIMATING SUBGRAPH  
MATCHES FOR IMPERFECT FRAGMENTS**

By

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An Abstract of a Thesis Submitted to the Graduate

Faculty of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

in Partial Fulfillment of the

Requirements for the Degree of

**MASTER OF SCIENCE**

Major Subject: **COMPUTER SCIENCE**

The original of the complete thesis is on file  
in the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Library

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Troy, New York

December 2010  
(For Graduation December 2010)

## ABSTRACT

Graphs have become an essential means for storing data regarding networks of all varieties. As a result, the demand to create increasingly efficient & portable solutions to network flow and graph theory problems is ever-growing. We introduce methods of providing approximate solutions to the well-known subgraph isomorphism problem, utilizing the concept of semantically typed data to define the structure of our graphs. Our two algorithms, Frequency-Vector and Type-Matrix, perform structural indexing and analysis to assist the process of locating hidden adversarial networks within a database graph from a given fragment. Since the fragment is not guaranteed to contain a precise match to any subgraph in the database, we must make approximations based on known relationships to locate valuable results.